

# **SPORTS ABILITY** Boccia

# Boccia

rules to Bocce or Lawn Bowls. Boccia is a Paralympic sport.



# Learning Intention

To practice and refine accuracy of rolling or throwing a ball towards a target.



#### Skill Focus

Throwing, rolling, shot placement



### What you need

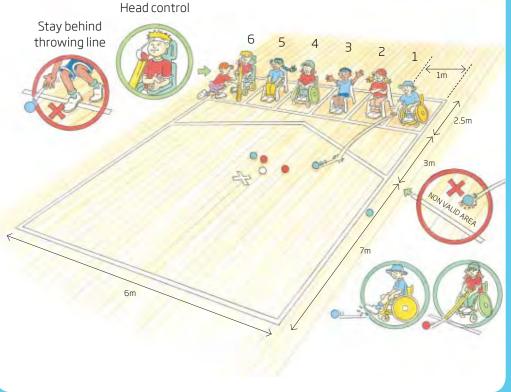
- Boccia balls or alternatives (see Equipment)
- Suitable indoor or outdoor playing area



#### What to do

- Divide players into teams of 2-3 or play individually. All players should be seated.
- Players can roll or throw the ball, propel it with their feet, or roll down a ball-sending ramp (assistive device).
- Team colours are usually red or blue. The side playing red 'throws' the first jack and it must land in the valid area of the court.
- Players propel two balls each which correspond to their team colour.
- Aim to score as many points as possible by getting as many of your own Boccia balls closer to the jack (or target ball) than your opponent.















# Teaching Style · Rules · Equipment · Environment

Use the TREE model to modify the game. Below are some suggestions or try your own!



### Teaching style

- Encourage players to try different ways to propel the ball:
  - rolling the ball
  - underarm throw
  - overarm throw.
- Think of ways players can improve their aim:
  - aim in front of the target and let the ball roll in
  - when throwing, try to release the ball when the hand/arm is extended towards the target.

#### Rules

- If the jack is thrown or knocked out of court it is replaced on the cross and play continues.
- If 2 or more balls are equally close to the jack at the finish of an end they each score 1 point.
- If scores are level after 6 ends, a tie-breaker (extra end) is played.
  The jack ball is placed on the cross and sides toss a coin to determine the order of play.



#### Equipment

- Boccia ball alternatives include objects such as bean bags, paper and tape balls or Koosh balls.
- Items such as 'plastic guttering' can be used as a ball-sending ramp.



#### Environment

- Adjust the playing area and distances to make the game easier or harder.
- The illustration shows recommended court dimensions but Boccia can be played on any suitable sized area.
- The cross is marked 5 metres from the mid point of the back line.
- The apex of the non-valid line is marked 1.5m from the mid point of the throwing line.
- Players boxes are 1m wide.

#### Safety

- No one enters the target area during play.
- Throwing is confined to the designated area.



# Ask the players

- What technique is most effective in getting closest to the jack?
- How can you make it difficult for your opponents to get closer to the jack than you?



